

## Preparing competent *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* for electroporation

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protocol according to C.H.Shaw *in*: Methods in Molecular Biology, vol. 49: Plant Gene Transfer and Expression Protocols. H.Jones (ed.) Humana Press, Totowa, NJ.

### What you need:

1. *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* cells. Stock is in a box in the – 70 °C freezer.
2. selective plates (e.g. LB + streptomycin for strain LBA4404)
3. appropriate antibiotic for O/N culture (e.g., streptomycin for LBA4404)
4. sterile test tubes
5. LB medium
6. sterile HEPES buffer (10 mM, pH 7) with 10 glycerol

### What you do:

1. grow overnight culture of *Agrobacterium* (typically 4 tubes of 3 ml)
2. spin down cells
3. resuspend in xx ml **ice-cold** HEPES + glycerol buffer
4. repeat steps 2 and 3 twice (total of 3 washes)
5. aliquot bacteria into prechilled microfuge tubes, 40  $\mu$ l each
6. freeze in liquid nitrogen
7. place cuvette in electroporator, switch to “armed”, flip toggle switch to pulse
8. disarm electroporator, set to charge again, remove cuvette
9. add 1 ml of pre-chilled SOC medium and transfer bacteria to test tube
10. incubate bacteria at 28°C for 1 to 2 hours on roller drum
11. plate bacteria on selective medium (typically YEP plates with streptomycin and kanamycin).

### Clean-up:

1. Every tool that came in contact with the bacteria has to be sterilized (bleach or autoclave)!  
*Agrobacterium tumefaciens* is a plant pathogen and must not be released to the environment!